

# Ultrakurze Laserpulse und Starkfeld–Physik

AGs Morgner / Kovacev

Institut für Quantenoptik



# Arbeitsgruppe Teil 1

IQ



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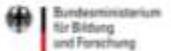


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## Kooperationspartner:

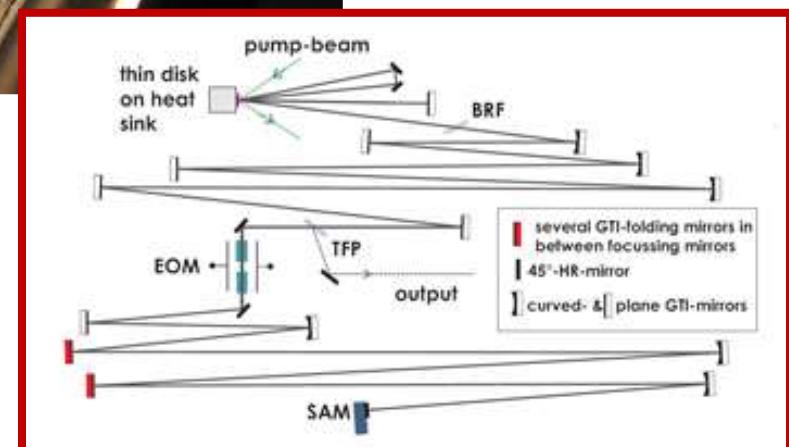
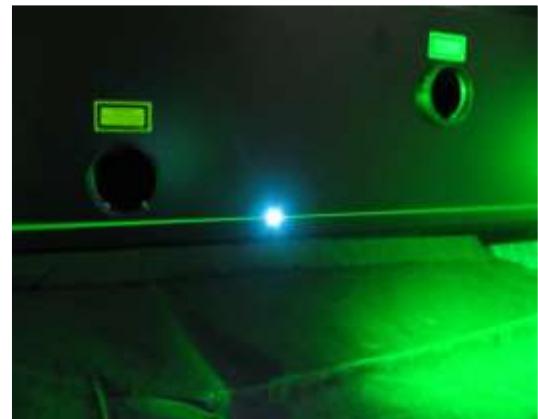
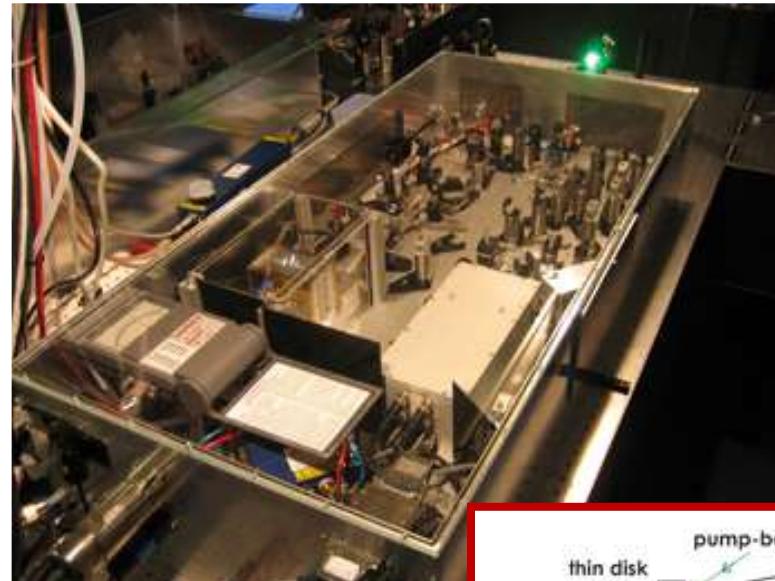
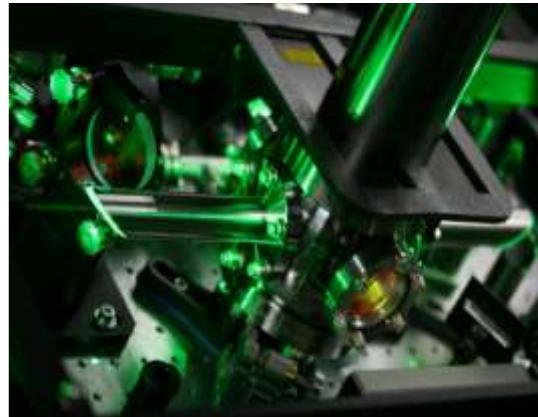


## ► Forschungsthemen für eine Bachelor–Arbeit

- Laserentwicklung / Ultrakurze Laserpulse
- Starkfeld–Physik
- Computational Photonics
  - Nanophotonics
  - Hochleistungs OPA
  - Free–Electron–Laser FLASH II (DESY Hamburg)
  - Filamentation
  - Water Droplet Interaction

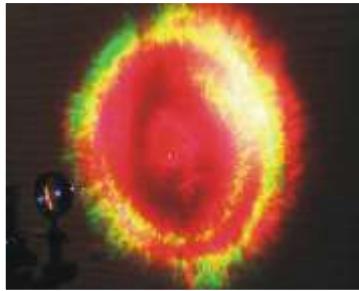
# Laserentwicklung / Ultrakurze Laserpulse

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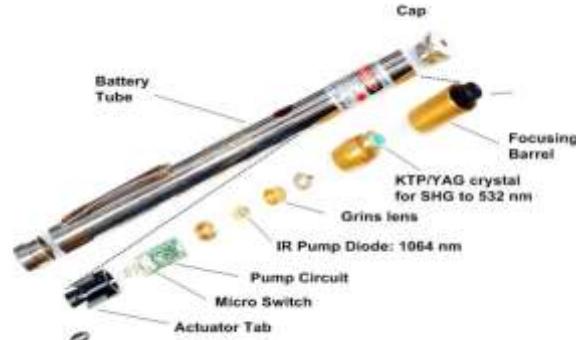


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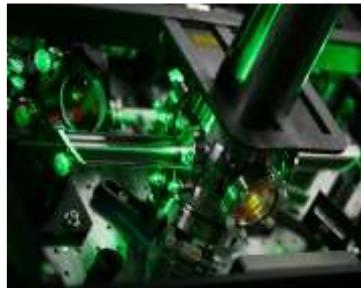
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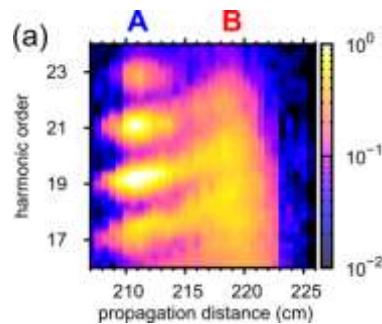
Nichtlineare Optik  
 $\sim 10^{15} \text{ W cm}^{-2}$



<http://www.iqo.uni-hannover.de/ultrafastlaseroptics.html>



Laser Design (Oszillatoren,  
Verstärker, Faserlaser)



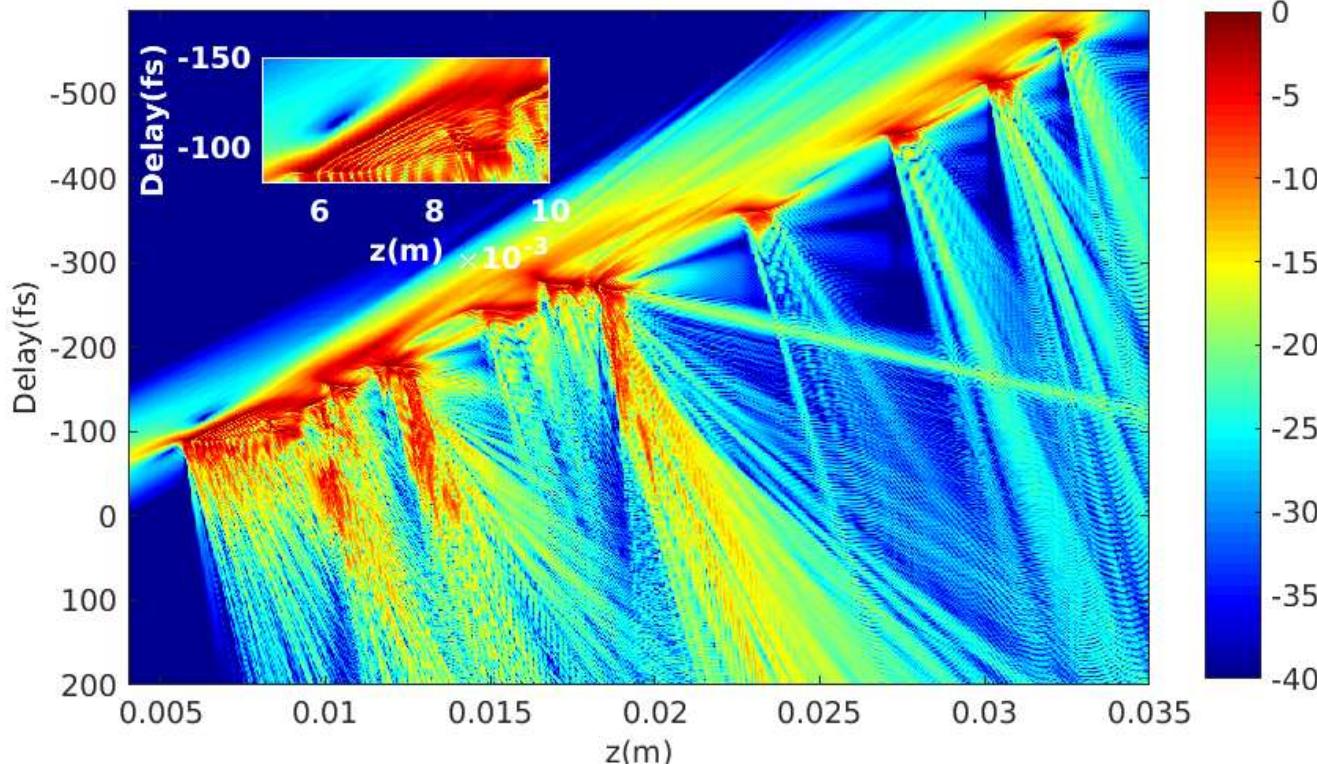
Erzeugung kohärenter  
Röntgenstrahlung  
(Attosekundenpulse  $10^{-18}\text{s}$ )



Bildgebung mit kohärenter  
Röntgenstrahlung

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Propagation of a light bullet in glass slightly below the damage threshold



- ▶ Few-cycle optical pulse propagation
- ▶ All-optical control
- ▶ Strong field light matter interaction

# Nanophotonics

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Ti:Sapphire oscillator  
270-400 mW, 5 nJ,  
5-15fs, 825nm, 80 MHz

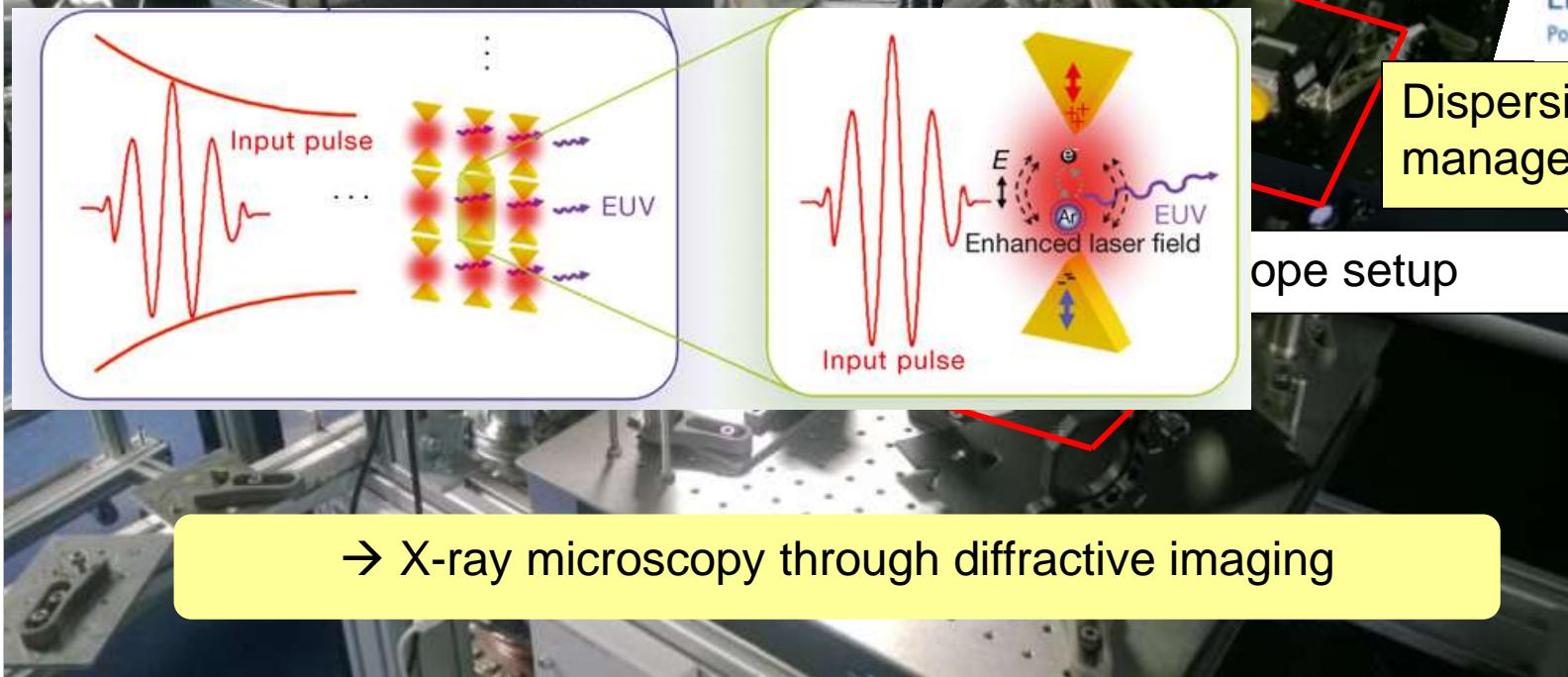
Sample chamber  
& XUV spectrometer



→ X-ray microscopy through diffractive imaging

Dispersion  
management

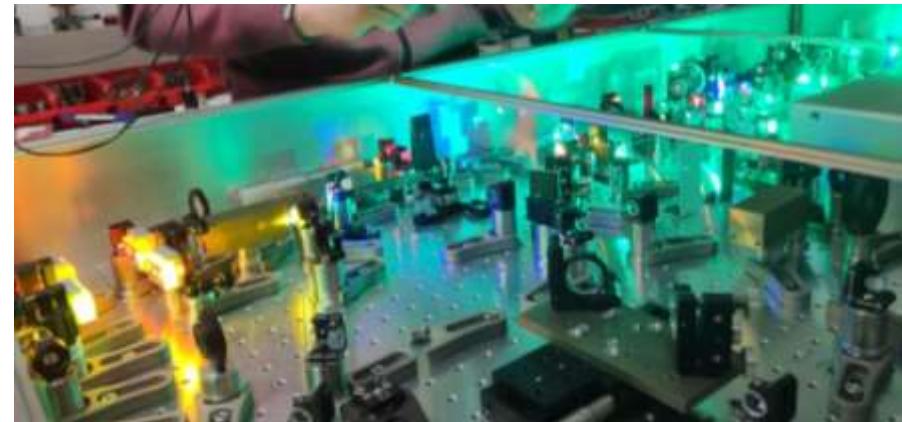
ope setup



# Zeitliche Stabilisierung eines Hochleistungs-OPAs

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- ▶ Optisch Parametrische Verstärker (OPAs) sind die perfekte Wahl bei Verstärkung ultrakurzer (<10fs) Laserpulsen bei hohen Ausgangsleistungen
- ▶ Parametrische Verstärkung funktioniert nur, wenn Pumppuls und zu verstärkender Puls gleichzeitig im Verstärkerkristall ankommen



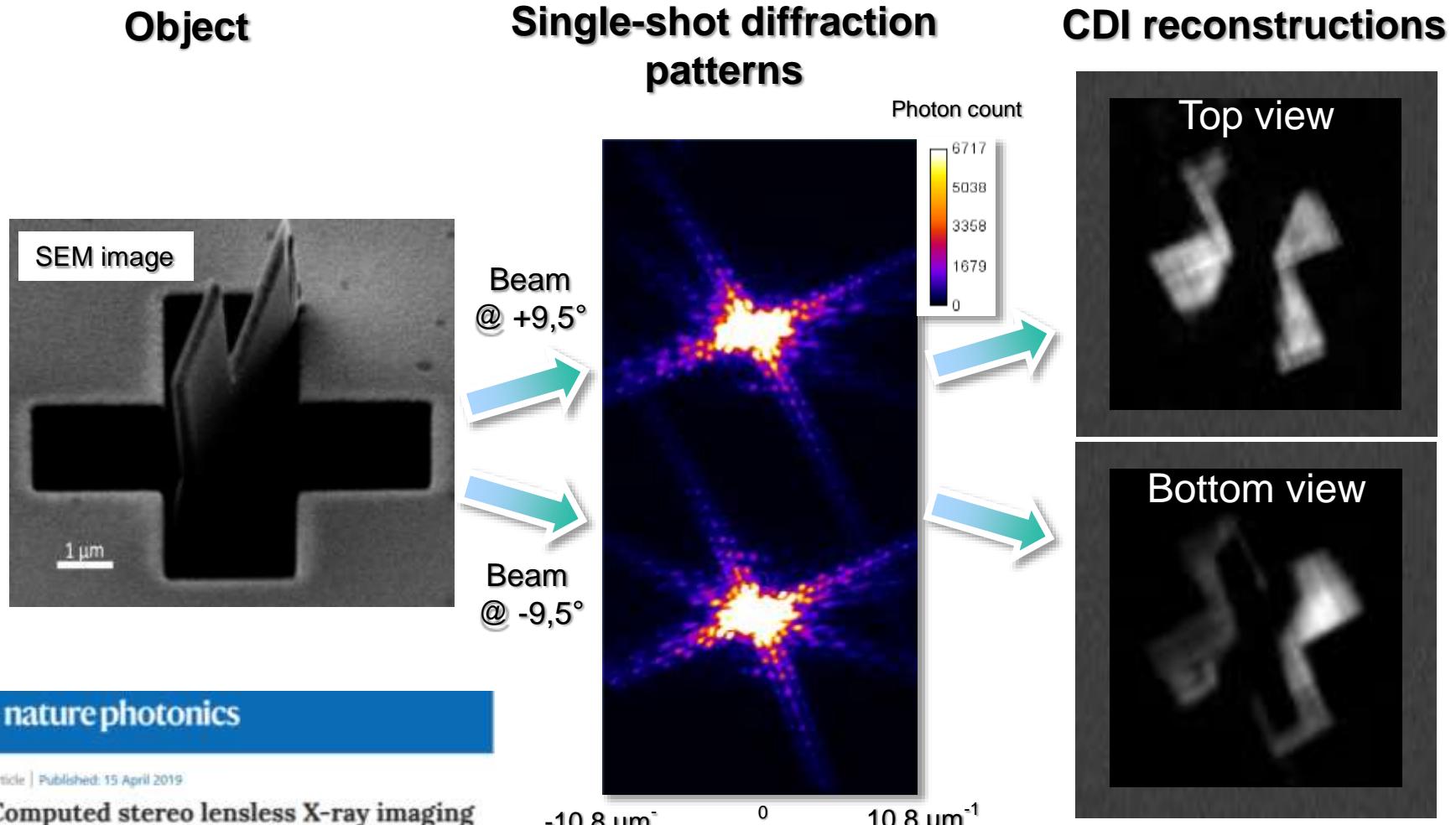
Ansprechpartner:  
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- ▶ Ziel der Bachelorarbeit ist der Bau einer entsprechenden zeitliche Stabilisierung
- ▶ Arbeit beinhaltet optische und elektronische Aufbauten sowie Softwareentwicklung
- ▶ Kenntnisse in nichtlinearer Optik und Ultrakurzpulsoptik benötigt, Programierkenntnisse sind hilfreich

# Two stereo views with X-rays in transmission

## Far-field snapshots from *Coherent Diffractive Imaging*

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Article | Published: 15 April 2019

### Computed stereo lensless X-ray imaging

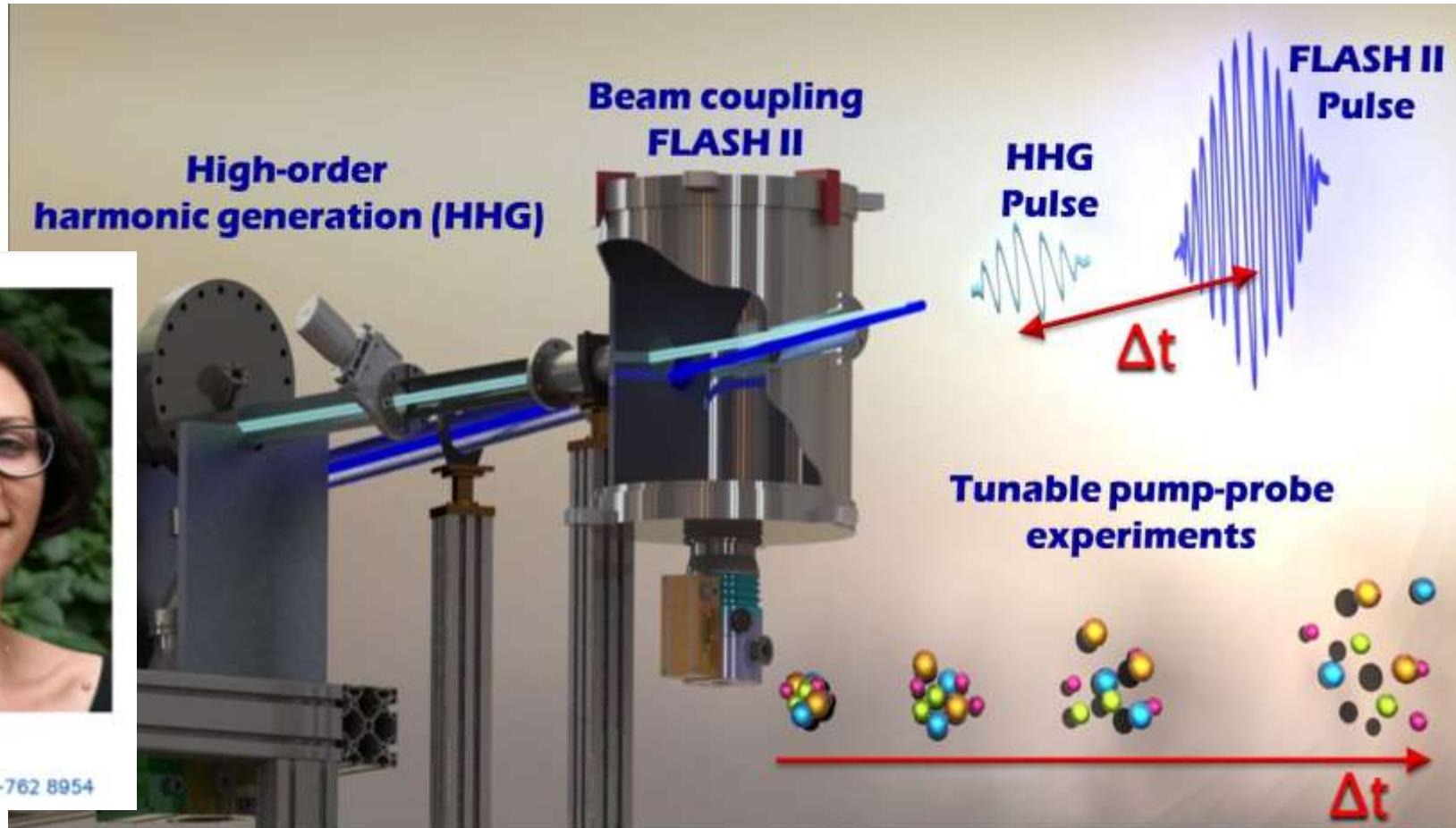
J. Duarte, R. Cassin, J. Huijts, B. Iwan, F. Fortuna, L. Delbecq, H. Chapman, M. Fajardo, M. Kováček, W. Bouček & H. Merviž

Nature Photonics 13, 449–453 (2019) | Cite this article

2620 Accesses | 89 Altmetric | Metrics

# FLASH II Beamline – VUV/FEL spectroscopy

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Broadband-tunable VUV pulses prepare the target state by one-photon excitation



~ 20 cm

$$P_{cr} = \frac{3,77}{8\pi} \frac{\lambda^2}{n_0 n_2}$$



Christoph Jusko

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- ▶ Nonlinear propagation regime (Self-action-effects)
- ▶ Long distance propagation (>typ. diffraction length)
- ▶ Continuous plasma channel

## Temporal dynamics

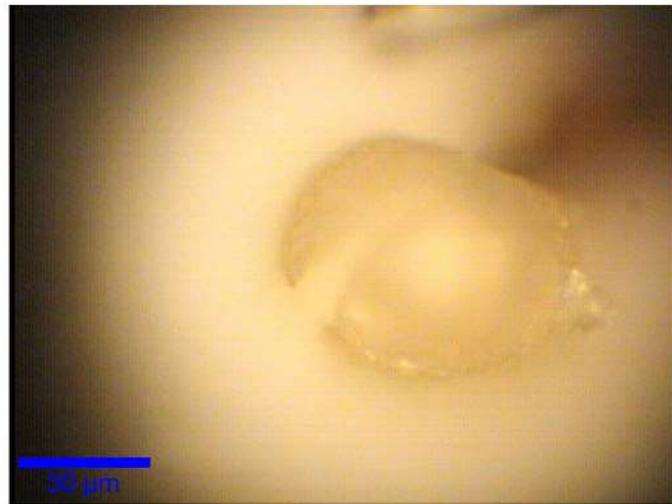
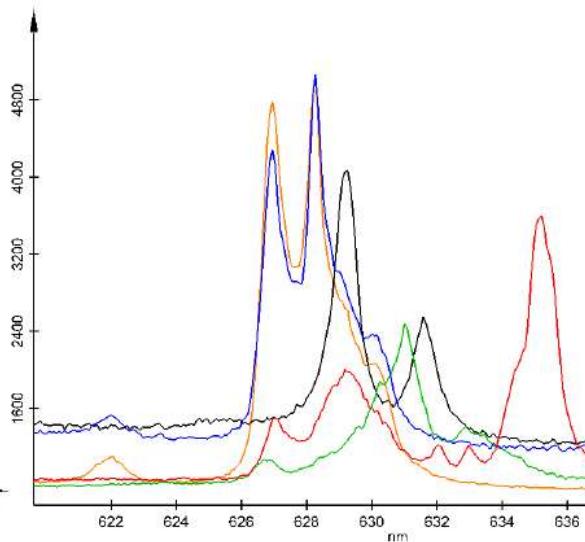
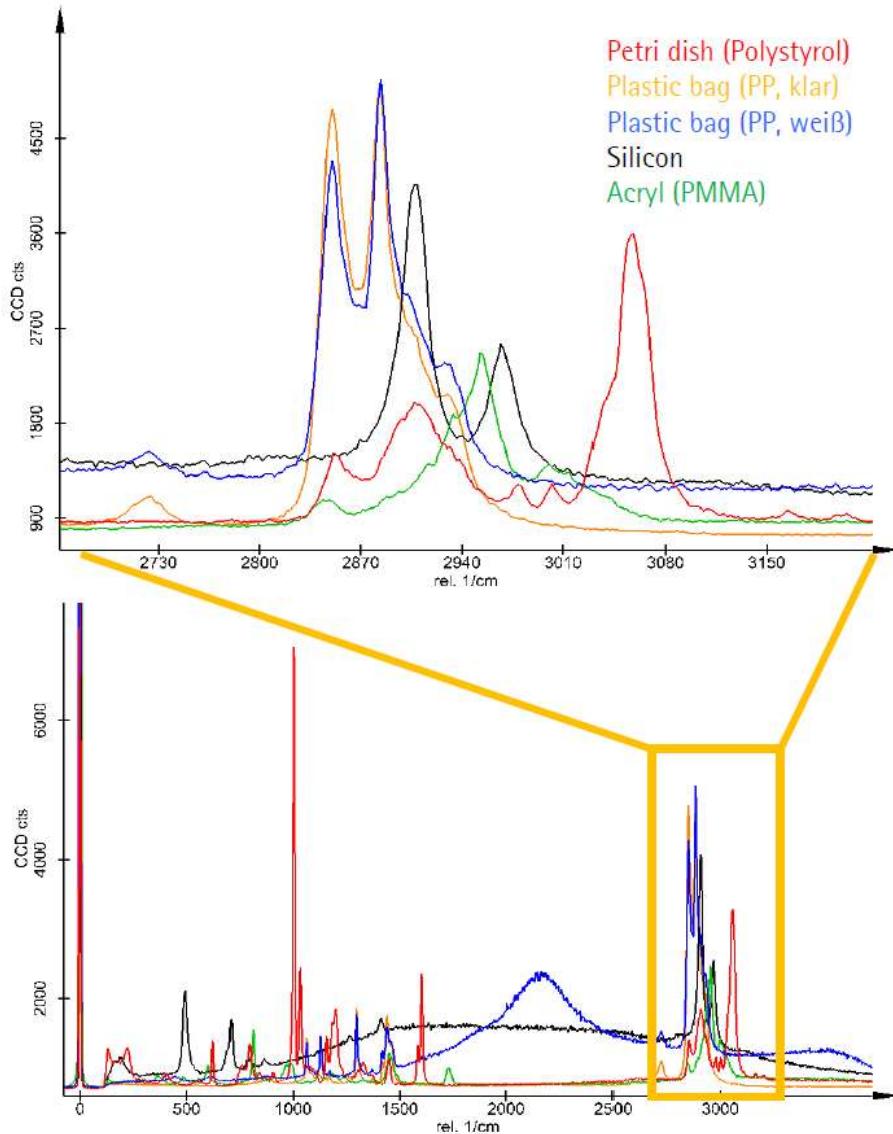
- ▶ SPM, SCG, splitting, shortening, spiking, ...

## Spatial dynamics

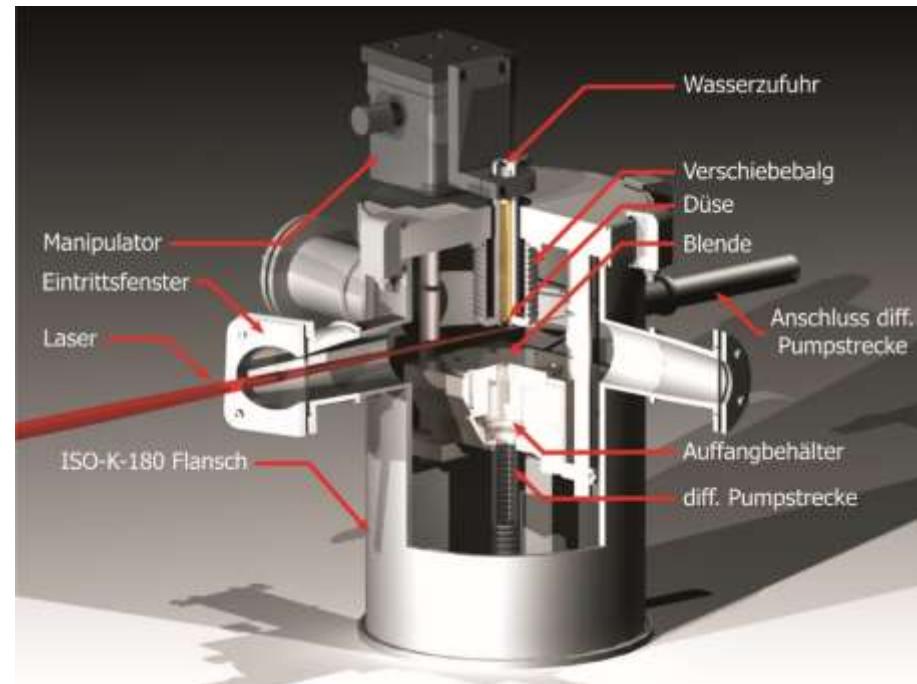
- ▶ SF, conical emission, multiple filamentation, ...

# Detektion von Mikroplastik in Wasser

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# Water Droplet Interaction



## ► Tröpfchenmode



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